

## Lift Every Voice and Sing SLSO LEARNING LAB

# For more than 100 years, *Lift Every Voice and Sing* has been embraced as the Black National Anthem.



*Lift Every Voice and Sing* was written by two brothers, <u>James Weldon</u> <u>Johnson</u> and John Rosamond Johnson, in celebration of the anniversary of Abraham Lincoln's birthday in 1900. The IN UNISON Chorus performs this anthem with the orchestra as part of the SLSO's annual *Lift Every Voice* Black History Month celebration concert at Powell Hall.

The St. Louis Symphony Orchestra's <u>IN UNISON Chorus</u> is an all-volunteer, 120-voice chorus whose mission is to preserve, promote, and perform music of African-American and African cultures that broaden music appreciation and enrich musical experiences locally, nationally, and abroad.



*Lift Every Voice and Sing* is an important part of American history and the Black American experience. Read author Kelly Starling Lyons's children's book, *Sing a Song*, to learn more about the history and the significance of *Lift Every Voice and Sing*.

#### Anthems

*Lift Every Voice and Sing* is known as the Black National Anthem. An anthem is defined as an uplifting song identified with a specific group of people. What other anthems do you know? <u>Listen</u> to *Lift Every Voice and Sing* and read the lyrics. What themes or ideas can you identify? Some examples may include freedom or suffering. In what ways is this song an example of an anthem?

#### **Lift Every Voice and Sing**

Lift every voice and sing 'Til earth and heaven ring Ring with the harmonies of Liberty Let our rejoicing rise High as the list'ning skies Let it resound loud as the rolling sea Sing a song full of the faith that the dark past has taught us Sing a song full of the hope that the present has brought us Facing the rising sun of our new day begun Let us march on 'til victory is won

Stony the road we trod Bitter the chastening rod Felt in the days when hope unborn had died Yet with a steady beat Have not our weary feet



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Come to the place for which our fathers sighed? We have come over a way that with tears has been watered We have come, treading our path through the blood of the slaughtered Out from the gloomy past 'Til now we stand at last Where the white gleam of our bright star is cast

God of our weary years God of our silent tears Thou who has brought us thus far on the way Thou who has by Thy might Led us into the light Keep us forever in the path, we pray Lest our feet stray from the places, our God, where we met Thee Lest, our hearts drunk with the wine of the world, we forget Thee Shadowed beneath Thy hand May we forever stand True to our God True to our native land

### **Compose an Anthem**

Anthems can unite people! Write an anthem for your family, your friends, your class, or your team.

**Step 1:** Select a topic. It could be something your family values or one of the concepts you talked about while you listened to *Lift Every Voice and Sing*, such as unity or equality.

**Step 2:** Pick a simple melody. Use a familiar melody from a favorite nursery rhyme or pop song. This will serve as the melody for your anthem.

Step 3: Create a list of words. This list should include words that describe or are associated with your topic.

**Step 4:** Turn your words into more complete thoughts. Keep these thoughts short. They do not have to be complete sentences. You are going to put these fragments together to create your lyrics. Think about word pairs that rhyme and try to use those words at the ends of phrases. Work until you have about four lines (or however many you need for one time through your chosen melody). Repetition is good. Think about your favorite nursery rhythms or pop songs: they all use repetition.

**Step 5:** Put it all together. You may need to alter your lyrics to fit the melody or alter the rhythm of the melody to fit your lyrics. Fine tune your words and the melody until you have something you are happy with.

Step 6: Share it! Music was meant to be performed. Sing your anthem with family and friends.

After writing your anthem, type the lyrics into **<u>Typatone</u>** to hear it played musically!

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